
Education

- 2023–2025 **M.Sc. in Electrical Engineering**, *Aalto University*, Finland.
(exp.) *Major*: Control, Robotics, and Autonomous Systems
Minor: Computer Science
GPA: 4.48/5.0, 91 credits
Advisors: Prof. Dominik Baumann, Prof. Simo Särkkä
Awards:
 - Aalto University Scholarship (Category A, 100%)
 - Dean's Incentive Scholarship
- 2017–2021 **B.Eng. in Mechanical Engineering**, *Ramaiah Institute of Technology*, India.
GPA: 9.37/10.0
Awards and Honours:
 - Graduated First Class with Distinction
 - Best Achiever Award, outgoing class of 2021

Experience

Research

- 6/2024–
11/2024 **Research Assistant**, *Aalto University*, Espoo, Finland.
[CYBER-PHYSICAL SYSTEMS GROUP](#), PROF. DOMINIK BAUMANN
full-time from 6–8 2024 (3 months); part-time from 9–11/2024 (3 months)
The goal of my research here was to learn a reward transformation that mitigates the effect of low-probability, high-impact scenarios reinforcement learning agents might experience. One way would be to leverage the Koopman operator to learn a transformation that renders rewards ergodic.
Contributions
 - Explored RL environments and other dynamical systems potentially exhibiting non-ergodic behaviour.
 - Trained Koopman operators on such systems to learn utility functions that can act as reward transformations.
- 11/2023–
5/2024 [SENSOR INFORMATICS AND MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY GROUP](#), PROF. SIMO SÄRKKÄ
part-time (7 months)
Worked on modelling, simulation, and control of a rotary-inverted pendulum. I wrote a package that simulated and implemented control algorithms (PID, LQR, swing-up control) and handled high-frequency real-time data acquisition and control at 1000Hz. Furthermore, these packages utilised JAX for optimized and accelerated numerical computations.
- 8/2021–
7/2023 **Junior Research Fellow**, *Indian Institute of Science*, India.
[DATA, CONTROL, AND AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS LAB](#), PROF. JISHNU KESHAVAN
My main focus at DACAS was to explore how visual information can enable mobile robots to perform autonomous behaviours. I learned about various control methods that depend on vision, such as nonlinear and data-driven approaches, with a focus on adaptability, guarantees, and reduced computational overload. Some of the projects I participated in were: (a) coordinating the movements of ground vehicles using vision-based nonlinear control, (b) guiding quadrotors to land safely using optical flow, (c) identifying the dynamics of complex systems using Koopman autoencoders.

Teaching

- 2/2025–
present **Teaching Assistant**, *Aalto University*, Finland.
For the graduate-level course **ELEC-E8121 Networked Control of Multi-agent Systems** taught by Prof. Dominik Baumann.
- 9/2024–
12/2024 For the graduate-level course **ELEC-E8740 Basics of Sensor Fusion** taught by Prof. Simo Särkkä.

Industry

- 2/2021–
7/2021 **Software Engineer Intern – IoT**, *Tata Consumer Products*, Bangalore, India.
Produced code for IoT devices that operate in Starbucks stores. These devices would monitor store parameters (such as WiFi speed, temperature, etc.). Built a cloud-based database that stores time-series data and a data visualization tool for the end-users.

Publications

- 2023 [J1] J. Keshavan, S. Belgaonkar and **S. Murali**, “Adaptive Control of a Constrained First Order Sliding Mode for Visual Formation Convergence Applications,” in IEEE Access, vol. 11, pp. 112263–112275, 2023.
[doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3323896](#)
- [C1] S. Singhal, J. Keshavan, and **S. Murali**, “Constant Optical Flow Divergence based Robust Adaptive Control Strategy for Autonomous Vertical Landing of Quadrotors,” AIAA SCITECH 2023 Forum, Jan. 2023.
[doi: 10.2514/6.2023-1150](#)

Projects

- 2024 **Olympic Medals Predictor**: *Python, sklearn* | [code](#)
Forecasted the number of medals a country would win based on socioeconomic indicators. Implemented a Random Forest regressor model that yielded R^2 of 0.9; this was benchmarked against baseline linear regression.
- Dual-clip PPO**: *Python (PyTorch)* | [code](#)
Implemented a baseline PPO and benchmarked it against an extension motivated by [this paper](#), which adds a second clip to large policy deviations where the advantages are negative.
- Balancing a Pole with Spot**: *Python, ROS2, Docker* | [demo video](#)
Sensor integrations, PID controllers for balancing a pole, and data collection for reinforcement learning — with Boston Dynamics’ Spot Robot. Diffusion autoencoders for generating synthetic RL data, motivated by [this paper](#).
- Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning**: *Python* | [code](#)
A proof-of-concept implementation of a fully decentralised multi-agent reinforcement learning algorithm with networked agents. Motivated by [this paper](#).
- Extended Kalman Filter GNSS**: *Python* | [code](#), [report](#)
Implemented Kalman Filter based algorithms to estimate a receiver’s position based on pseudorange estimates.
- 2023 **Shawshank Text Adventure**: *Scala* | [code](#)
A text based adventure game that incorporates multiple aspects of object-oriented programming.
- Sensor Fusion for AGV**: *Python* | [code](#), [report](#)
Calibrated the IMUs, cameras, and the motor controller of an autonomous ground vehicle to enable localisation and estimation.
- 2019–2021 **Edhitha UAS**: *Pixhawk, ArduPilot, px4* | [technical paper](#)
Led a competitive student group to develop an autonomous UAV capable of imagery, air delivery, and obstacle avoidance — complete with real-time data acquisition and transmission of GNSS data, imagery, and interoperability.

Skills

Code	Python, Scala, C, C++, MATLAB
Engineering	ROS, ROS2, Gazebo, SOCs (Pi, Arduino, Jetson, Pixhawk), OpenCV, JAX
Tools	Git, Scripting (shell, slurm), Linux, AWS, Docker
Languages	English (bilingual native, TOEFL score 112/120), Finnish (CEFR A1.1)
Others	Basic Life Support – certified first responder